Editorial
Gianni Tognoni

62 Causes and causation: notes of epidemiology for research and daily activity

Original Contributions
Davide Barba, Fabio Capuzzi, Simona Frigerio, Marco Clari, Valentina Bonomi, Fulvio Ricceri

65 Assessment of non-traumatic chest pain in emergency room: comparison between heart score and triage assessment of an Italian hospital

Ines Basso, Valerio Dimonte

73 Nurses’ decisions in the care of advanced dementia patients: a survey

Elena Carli, Elisabetta Fonzi, Franco Moltrer, Elisabetta Mon, Gianni Miori, Giuliano Brunori, Annalisa Campomori
Per il Gruppo di lavoro della Commissione Terapeutica Aziendale
“Gestione della stipsi nei pazienti ricoverati e uso appropriato dei lassativi”

84 Phosphate containing enemas: a undervalued risky practice?
The management of an adverse event

Perspectives

92 DOSSIER. RISK AND CAUSALITY IN ENVIRONMENTAL DISASTERS
By Paola Di Giulio, Mariuccia Ottone, Maurizio Portaluri, Gianni Tognoni
The population and workers of Casale Monferrato: the case of Eternit
The population and workers of Taranto: the case of ILVA
The human right and the damages to populations: some reflections after the Eternit verdict Luca Masera
The constant beginner

2013. Report on global rights: the world in the age of austerity AAVV
Can globality have human face? The experience of a newly graduated nurse Fabiola Crosina